

# FED6



## Software for Calculation of Nonlinear Helical Cylindrical Compression Springs

for Windows

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FED6 - Nonlinear cyl. compression spring - meiss1e.fdg

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Compression Spring 123456789012345

| L [mm]    |
|-----------|
| L0: 87,48 |
| L1: 77,50 |
| L2: 47,50 |
| Lx: 67,50 |
| Ln: 49,00 |
| Lc: 45,12 |

$d = 2,4 \pm 0,02$  mm  
 $Dm = 22 \pm 0,45$  mm  
 $n = 16,8$  coils  
 $nt = 18,8$  coils  
 $L0 = 87,48 \pm 3$  mm  
 $F1 = 18,97 \pm 7$  N  
 $F2 = 171,9 \pm 9$  N  
 $L = 1303$  mm  
 $m = 44,41$  g (4 spring ends)  
 strain : dynamic  
 treatment : spray  
 $nue = 1$   
 Manufacturing compensation : not defined  
 $sk = 17,25$  mm

### Nonlinear Spring Calculation

A progressive characteristic line is obtained when cylindrical compression springs with differing coil distances are coiled. The FED6 software was specially developed to calculate this type of spring. FED6 calculates all spring deflections and loads. The characteristic curves and spring drawings can be graphically presented, and exported via DXF or IGES files to CAD and word processing programs.

### Calculation

The sections of the spring, and with that the degree of progression, are determined by input of length and number of coils of the spring sections. A maximum of 50 sections can be defined. FED6 calculates spring loads, deflection, spring rates, spring energy, shear stress, wire length and weight, after input of wire diameter and coil diameter.

In Dimensioning, you can input the load/deflection positions of the progressive spring curve, and FED6 calculates the required spring sections.

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Compression Spring 123456789012345

| L [mm]    | F [N]     | tau [MPa]    | s [mm]     | R [N/mm]  | tau/R [mm] |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| L0: 87,48 | F1: 18,97 | tau1: 89     | s1: 9,98   | R1: 1,99  |            |
| L1: 77,50 | F2: 171,9 | tau2: 800    | s2: 39,98  | R2: 6,70  | 0,04       |
| Lx: 67,50 | Fx: 53,95 | tau x: 19,98 | s x: 19,98 | R x: 4,13 |            |
| Ln: 49,00 | Fn: 161,9 | tau n: 656   | sn: 38,48  | Rn: 6,70  | 0,33       |
| Lc: 45,12 | Fc: 187,9 | tau c: 761   | sc: 42,35  | Rc: 6,70  | 0,39       |

$d = 2,4 \pm 0,02$  mm  
 $Dm = 22 \pm 0,45$  mm  
 $n = 16,8$  coils  
 $nt = 18,8$  coils  
 $L0 = 87,48 \pm 3,64$  mm  
 $F1 = 18,97 \pm 7,19$  N  
 $F2 = 171,9 \pm 9,49$  N  
 $L = 1303$  mm  
 $m = 44,41$  g (4,26)  
 spring ends : lined-up and ground  
 strain : dynamic  
 treatment : spring shot-blasted  
 $nue = 1$   
 Manufacturing compensation : not defined  
 $sk = 17,25$  mm (Lk = 70,23 mm)

messages  
 Warning: L2<Ln!  
 Warning: buckling!  
 Error : tau1<tau1permt S=0,69  
 Warning: F2 max > Fn!

| i  | L     | n    | F    | tau  |
|----|-------|------|------|------|
| 1  | 2,40  | 1,00 | 2,40 | 3,00 |
| 4  | 30,47 | 4,70 | 4,20 | 3,00 |
| 3  | 8,50  | 1,40 | 1,60 | 3,20 |
| 2  | 11,72 | 2,80 | 4,60 | 1,60 |
| 1  | 21,06 | 7,80 | 3,00 | 0,60 |
| 17 | 2,40  | 1,00 | 2,40 | 0,60 |

Char.curve  
  
 Goodman chart  
  
 Fatigue strength chart (Goodman Diagram)  
 EN 10270-1-SH (ISO 8458-2-SH) shot-blasted

Compression Spring 123456789012345  
 Application Example 5 from Meissner/Schorcht: Metall Sp  
 Edition Springs, ISBN 3-540-50824-4

$d = 2,4$  mm  
 $\tau_{0,2} = 35$  MPa  
 $\tau_{0,5} = 300$  MPa  
 $\tau_{0,1} = 712$  MPa  
 $\tau_{0,05} = 444$  MPa  
 $\tau_{0,01} = 358$  MPa  
 $G = 82000$  MPa  
 $Rm = 1977$  MPa  
 $\tau_{0,02} = 364$  MPa  
 $\tau_{0,01} = 383$  MPa  
 $\tau_{0,005} = 404$  MPa  
 $(N = 0,2 \text{ mio. cycles})$   
 $(0,2 - 0,2 \text{ mio. cycles})$   
 $(0,5 - 0,5 \text{ s})$   
 $(2,0 - 0,2 \text{ s})$   
 $\tau_{0,02}/\tau_{0,01} = 1,21$

### Material Database

The FED6 software obtains the values for the most important spring materials from the integrated material database (tensile strength, admissible shearing stress depending on wire diameter, shearing modulus, modulus of elasticity, density).

### Tolerances

FED6 calculates the tolerances for the wire diameter  $d$  according to EN 10218, EN 10270 and DIN 2077, and for  $Dm$ ,  $L0$ ,  $F1$ ,  $F2$  according to EN 15800 and DIN 2096.

### Spring Drawing and Animation

Cross-section drawings of the spring in any clamping length can be graphically presented and exported to CAD via DXF or IGES files. Animation allows you to slew the spring on the screen between two specified positions.

